

**PNNL-33407 Optimizing biological** carbon uptake by regulating carbonatebicarbonate equilibrium September 2022 1 Christopher Myers 2 Charles Hibbeln 3 Scott Edmundson 4 Chinmayee V. Subban U.S. DEPARTMENT OF Prepared for the U.S. Department of Energy under Contract DE-AC05-76RL01830

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# Optimizing biological carbon uptake by regulating carbonate-bicarbonate equilibrium

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## Abstract

Balancing the global carbon budget is a grand challenge and a critical research mission for sustaining life on Earth. Oceans absorb ca. 30% of global anthropogenic  $CO_2$  emissions and dissolved  $CO_2$  in the oceans forms carbonic acid that dissociates to generate H<sup>+</sup>, bicarbonate, and carbonate. By regulating the carbonate-bicarbonate equilibrium, rates of marine photosynthesis can be substantially enhanced, thereby capturing and condensing  $CO_2$  into a readily utilizable form. The specific goal of this project was to demonstrate enhanced marine biomass production at the bench-scale towards advancing sustainable marine  $CO_2$  removal. Our proof-of-concept experimental results are highly promising and we have filed a PNNL invention disclosure. In consideration of which, no further details are included in this document.

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