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List of Contractors to Support Anthrax Remediation

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Pacific Northwest
NATIONAL LABORATORY

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List of Contractors to Support Anthrax Remediation

During August 2008, the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) led a series of workshops with businesses, building owners, and critical service providers in the Seattle urban area to identify their priority needs to support restoration and recovery efforts after a wide-area anthrax release. One of the priority needs identified by private sector businesses and building owners was a list of “credible cleanup contractors” who could provide anthrax remediation support. Because of the uncertainty around how remediation activities would be prioritized and how long it might take, participants sought ways to take control over cleanup of their own assets. Participants wanted to understand who might be qualified to support anthrax remediation and how to go about engaging such contractors.

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) is the lead agency responsible for sampling, analysis, monitoring, removal or cleanup of anthrax contaminated buildings, residences and open areas. To support such environmental cleanup efforts, EPA maintains a list qualified response contractors that are available throughout the nation. Other response contractors may also be well qualified to clean up private property, but there is currently no comprehensive list of EPA and other contractors qualified to support anthrax remediation. A list of contractors that supported EPA and other responders with remediation of the anthrax attacks on Capitol Hill, including a description of their contribution to cleanup, is presented in Table 1 below.

While private businesses may want to engage in dialogue with potential contractors, in the case of a wide-area anthrax incident there may be a significant gap in the number of qualified contractors available. It is possible, however, that contractors would be able to add capacity in the event of a wide-area release in order to support both EPA and private entities.

The EPA recommends that businesses interested in hiring a qualified clean-up firm to assist with anthrax remediation on their property ensure that clean-up contractors meet the following requirements:

- Bonded and insured,
- Meet local and state licensing and certification,
- Be able to provide proof of training for those employees who will be working on the job,
- Meet OSHA requirements for hazardous waste operations and emergency response training as outlined 20 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 1910.120,
- Show that they have a medical surveillance program as outlined 20 CFR 1910.120 (b),
- Show that they have a respirator protection program as outlined in 20 CFR 1910.134,
- Provide proof of biological/chemical agent training,
- Be familiar with decontamination procedures,
- Be trained to use the specific decontamination technologies to be applied, and
- Use NIOSH certified CBRNE respiratory equipment.

Table 1. Capitol Hill Anthrax Incident Contractors and Tasks/Roles in Cleanup¹

Organization	Expertise	Task/Role Performed in Capitol Hill Cleanup
Shaw Group (formerly IT Corporation) ²	Removal	<p>Prepared buildings for decontamination. Conducted and supported decontamination operations, including fumigation with chlorine dioxide gas. Decontaminated interior surfaces of buildings, other structures, cars, and other vessels. Provided for collection, containment, and transportation and disposal of contaminated materials from the site operations.</p> <p>Provided support to EPA sampling teams and other federal responders, including response technicians, to assist with decontamination activities.</p>
Tetra Tech EM, Inc.	Technical	<p>Provided the on-scene coordinator and incident commander fumigation design procedures, including details on fumigant delivery; concentration; operating conditions, such as temperature and humidity; fumigant containment and recovery; and monitoring of parameters. Provided detailed design for delivery of fumigant, equipment requirements and specifications, flow schematics, and detailed schedules and operating procedures to use during fumigation. Provided a chlorine dioxide specialist to assist EPA in overseeing the fumigation setup.</p> <p>Provided technical support to the on-scene coordinator in developing chronology of events at the site, including researching various files, documents, and logbooks in order to develop a comprehensive report.</p> <p>Monitored and assisted with the oversight of the chlorine dioxide fumigation process. Assisted with health and safety matters at the site, conducted sampling, assisted and oversaw off-gassing, inventory, and return items being treated.</p> <p>Supported the on-scene coordinator in conducting presentations and briefings related to post-treatment and design of chlorine dioxide use in the heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning system.</p> <p>Sampled a small number of critical items (plastic, leather, and polyester) for ethylene oxide and its derivations to determine how the ethylene oxide and its derivatives are maintained in the materials and off-gas over time.</p>
Earth Tech, Inc.	Removal	<p>Provided decontamination services and other direct support to sampling teams. Decontaminated interior surfaces of buildings, other structures, and interior and exterior surfaces of cars and other vessels identified by the on-</p>

¹ GAO. Capitol Hill Anthrax Incident: EPA’s cleanup was successful; opportunities exist to enhance contractor oversight. GAO-03-686. Washington, DC: June 2003. Available at: <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d03686.pdf>.

²IT Corporation declared bankruptcy in 2002, but substantially all of the company’s assets and businesses, including the remediation business, were purchased by Shaw Group,

		<p>scene coordinator. Collected all expended cleaning agents and materials for treatment and/or disposal.</p> <p>Provided decontamination facilities and services for response personnel and their equipment. Inventoried items—segregating clean and contaminated materials and salvageable and expendable items—and provided documentation of inventoried items.</p> <p>Proposed a decontamination strategy for critical items (including personal items such as photographs, framed diplomas, and equipment). Decontaminated critical and salvageable items from the Capitol Complex, including setting up work zones for items to be decontaminated and for personnel decontamination.</p> <p>Returned property after decontamination.</p> <p>Provided contamination reduction and isolation facilities and operations that improve and ensure safe access to contaminated areas and items and prevent further spread of contamination.</p>
Environmental Quality Management, Inc.	Removal	<p>Provided personnel and equipment, including portable decontamination facility. Collected expended cleaning agents and materials for treatment and/or disposal. Disposed of materials or items that could not be decontaminated.</p>
CDM Federal Programs Corporation	Support	<p>Oversaw preparation, handling, placement, and collection of spore strips used during fumigation with chlorine dioxide gas and ethylene oxide gas. Developed a procedure for spore strip emplacement; removal; and critical item tagging, tracking, and shipping.</p> <p>Provided sampling such as swipe and high efficiency particulate air (HEPA) vacuum (including efforts to collect, prepare, and ship samples), item decontamination, and minor remediation work.</p> <p>Supported critical item degassing activities in Beltsville, Maryland. Maintained critical item inventories and coordinated the release and return of critical items to congressional staffers.</p> <p>Supported chlorine dioxide decontamination of congressional mail packages.</p>
Weston Solutions	Technical	<p>Developed various documents/plans to be used during the response activities (e.g., standard operating procedures for sampling, decontamination, source reduction). Provided reconnaissance, photo documentation, and sampling of congressional office buildings.</p> <p>Provided technical support for the selection and implementation of decontamination procedures; building-specific plan development for anthrax remediation, including sampling plans, isolation plans, decontamination plans, and item recovery plans; and sampling support for anthrax analysis using HEPA and wipe sampling techniques; perform</p>

		<p>oversight of removal crews. Provided swab and HEPA sampling and decontamination support.</p> <p>Provided bag-and-tag operations of critical and salvageable items in congressional office buildings. Provided air monitoring operations during chlorine dioxide fumigation operations.</p>
Ecology & Environment, Inc.	Technical	<p>Developed sampling and decontamination plans, sample labels and chain-of-custodies, and maps to support sampling activities and to track sampling results.</p> <p>Performed sampling, monitoring, and decontamination of areas in the Capitol Hill complex. Conducted sampling tracking and handling activities, including preparing samples for shipping.</p> <p>Compiled and reviewed background data and organize site documentation files.</p> <p>Provided technical support to the operations section and support to the EPA Mobile Lab.</p>
Lockheed Martin	Support	<p>Assisted in monitoring temperature and relative humidity inside office buildings and in monitoring chlorine dioxide, chlorine, wind speed and direction, temperature and relative humidity in surrounding area.</p> <p>Assisted with development and evaluation of anthrax fumigation procedures using spore strips in a test facility and train other contractors in the handling and placement of spore strips in the office building.</p> <p>Provided ambient air monitoring for chlorine dioxide using tape meters and a portable meteorological tower to document that no chlorine dioxide is being emitted from the treatment area. Provided on-site assistance to ensure that spore strip sampling is being conducted properly and that data management is being performed accurately and completely.</p>
Guardian Environmental Services	Removal	<p>Assisted in the removal of items from the contaminated office suites in the congressional office buildings, including removal of contaminated office furniture, office equipment, and carpet. Constructed isolation chambers, decontamination chambers, and other related structures.</p>
URS	Technical	<p>Provided sampling for anthrax in the Capitol Hill complex.</p>
TSI Inc	Supplies	<p>Provided Porta Count plus respirator fit tester.</p>
Kemron Environmental Services, Inc.	Removal	<p>Performed air sampling and perform HEPA vacuuming services.</p> <p>Removed critical items and documents, spray affected areas with chlorine dioxide, and perform cleaning and breakdown of work zones.</p> <p>Assisted EPA in the evaluation of possible remediation of the heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning system, including evaluation of affected areas, and construction of critical barriers inside the ductwork to isolate affected areas from uncontaminated areas. After fumigation of the affected</p>

		heating, ventilation, and air conditioning system, provided confirmatory sampling support, interior duct sampling, additional cleaning of the system (including post-fumigation scrub down inside the ducts), and removal of duct insulation.
HMHTTC Response Team, Inc.	Removal	<p>Performed cleanup activities, including construction and removal of isolation barriers, HEPA vacuuming operations, and application of liquid chlorine dioxide.</p> <p>Provided 24-hour support for decontamination and rescue operations at the Capitol Hill anthrax site.</p>
Southwest Research Institute	Laboratory	<p>Provided analysis of spore strips placed in various locations during cleanup operations. Received and performed daily observations of thousands of spore strips.</p>
University of California—Berkeley Sponsored Projects Office	Technical	<p>Participated in and supported program plan development relating to spore sterilization technologies for remediation of federal facilities.</p> <p>Developed experimental and field test plans and methodologies for characterization/modeling spore killing processes and kinetics and factors that affect the efficacy of spore killing in field-scale applications.</p> <p>Established laboratory systems for the measurement of gas phase sporicidal effects at federal office and mail facilities. Provided laboratory analytical support for measurement of gas phase sporicidal effects.</p> <p>Developed experimental and test plans and methodologies for assessing and validating spore killing processes.</p> <p>Determined the concentrations of chlorine dioxide needed to decontaminate anthrax on Capitol Hill. Prepared 31,500 test strips containing a bacillus similar to anthrax and send to Capitol Hill. The exposed strips were be sent to labs and results then were be sent to the University of California, Berkeley, for the consolidated final report.</p>
Silva Consulting Services, LLC	Technical	<p>Maintained sample management system software in a private, secure environment on the Internet. Provided EPA personnel and designated contractor personnel secure, controlled access to the database. This system was able to generate a large variety of reports to address particular questions about sampling results.</p>
Science Applications International Corporation	Technical	<p>Provided consulting services to EPA on-scene coordinator in environmental remediation of anthrax-contaminated buildings in the Capitol Hill complex.</p> <p>Support included data interpretation of the spore strips used to test the efficacy of the kill of anthrax, data validation, review of documents, assistance in document preparation, and report writing. Coordinated efforts with the University of California, Berkeley.</p>

Biomarine, Inc. ³	Supplies	Provided equipment that included biopaks, facemasks, oxygen cylinders, gel tubes, foam scrubbers, coolant canister foam, flow restrictors, and biopak service and retrofit kits.
Envirofoam Technologies, Inc.	Supplies	Provided Sandia decon foam and backpack dispensing units.
Safeware, Inc.	Supplies	Provided respirators with battery and cartridge
Airgas Safety	Supplies	Provided air purifying respirators.
Sabre Oxidation Technologies, Inc.	Technical	Provided engineering support during the assessment of the feasibility and design of the systems for fumigating air handling return system.
U.S. Art Company, Inc.	Technical	Provided training on proper procedures for handling, packaging, and decontaminating artifacts (paintings, sculptures, and other art forms) from the Hart Senate Office Building.
Mine Safety Appliances	Supplies	Provided self-contained breathing apparatus system.
New Horizons Diagnostics Corporation	Supplies	Provided anthrax detection kits.
Coastal Safety & Health Services, Inc.	Supplies	Provided indoor air quality meters.

Table 2 below includes additional remediation service providers and product vendors, beyond those that supported cleanup of the Capitol Hill anthrax events. It should be noted that any references to any specific commercial products, process, or service by trade name, trade mark, manufacturer, or otherwise, does not constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the authors of this report or the United States Government.

Table 2. Other remediation service providers and product vendors

Organization	Expertise
Sterilization Services	Sterilization services and vendors for items to be decontaminated off-site. Has a variety of ethylene oxide sterilizer sizes and can process quantities up to a fully loaded tractor-trailer truck of items at and has a mobile sterilization unit capable of processing over 1500 cubic feet of items.

³ A division of Neutronics.

Steris Corporation	<p>Sterilization services and vendors for items to be decontaminated off-site. Provides several sterilization services including Gamma Irradiation, 100% Ethylene Oxide (EO), and Electron Beam (E-beam) Technologies.</p> <p>Liquid decontamination agents: Spor Klenz</p> <p>Biological Indicators</p>
Sabre Technical Services, LLC	Chlorine dioxide Fumigation Services and vendors
ClorDiSys Solutions, Inc.	Chlorine dioxide Fumigation Services and vendors
Strategic Technology Enterprises, Inc.	Vaporous hydrogen peroxide services and vendors
Bioquell (UK)	Vaporous hydrogen peroxide services and vendors
Guided Wave Process Analytical Chemistry	Peroxide monitors
Grey Wolf Sensing Solutions	Chlorine dioxide monitors - Direct Sense Tox multi-gas monitor
Scott Health & Safety	Chlorine dioxide monitors - Sentinel II area monitor
Clean Earth Technologies, LLC	Liquid decontamination agents: Peridox™
Department of Health and Senior Services	Analysis of environmental samples- LRN laboratory
Stericycle Inc.	Medical Waste Incineration
Apex Laboratories Inc	Biological Indicators